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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Research Administration
Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry

SOYBEAN PROCESSING MILLS IN THE UNITED STATES

In the following list, both the type of equipment used and the capacity of the plant are indicated by symbols following the name of the processing mill. Ratings are only approximate and divide the mills into three capacity groups; namely, small, medium, and large. The processing facilities, including those under construction, are given whenever possible. The symbols used are:

<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Processing Capacity</u> (Tons of soybeans per day)	<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Type of Equipment</u>
S	Small -- less than 50	X	Extraction (Solvent)
M	Medium -- 50 to 200	P	Screw press
L	Large -- more than 200	H	Hydraulic press

This list is furnished for the convenience of those interested in the soybean industry, but no guarantee of accuracy or completeness is implied, or is any discrimination intended.

1. Mills Specializing in Soybeans

Arkansas:

West Memphis: Arkansas Mills, Inc. (MX)

Wilson: Wilson Soya Corporation (MXP)

Delaware:

Laurel: Laurel Processing Company (SX)

Illinois:

Alhambra: Alhambra Grain and Feed Company (SP)

Bartonville: Allied Mills, Inc. (LP)

Bloomington: Funk Brothers Seed Company (MP)
Ralston Purina Company (IX)

Champaign: Swift and Company (LXP)

Illinois (continued):

Chicago: Archer-Daniels-Midland Company (MX)
The Glidden Company (LXP)
Spencer Kellogg and Sons, Inc. (LP)

Colchester: Colchester Processing Company (SP)

Decatur: Archer-Daniels-Midland Company (LXP)
Decatur Soy Products Company (MP)
Spencer Kellogg and Sons, Inc. (LXP)
A. E. Staley Manufacturing Company (LXP)

Galesburg: Galesburg Soy Products Company (MP)

Gibson City: Central Soya Company, Inc. (LXP)

Kankakee: Borden's Soy Processing Company (MX)

Mascoutah: Phillip H. Postal Milling Company (SP)

Monmouth: Ralph Wells and Company (SP)

Nashville: Huegly Elevator Company (SP)

Norris City: Norris City Milling Company (SP)

Pana: Shellabarger Soybean Mills (MP)

Poplar Grove: Northern Illinois Processing Corporation (SP)

Quincy: Quincy Soybean Products Company (MP)

Roanoke: Eureka Milling Company (SP)

Rock Falls: Sterling Soybean Company (SP)

Springfield: Cargill, Inc. (MP)

Taylorville: Allied Mills, Inc. (MX)

Virden: Hulcher Soy Products Company (SP)

Indiana:

Bunker Hill: Ladd Soya, Inc. (MP)

Danville: Hendricks County Farm Bureau Cooperative
Association (SX)

Indiana (continued):

Decatur: Central Soya Company, Inc. (LXP)
Frankfort: Swift and Company (MX)
Indianapolis: The Glidden Company (LX)
Lafayette: Ralston Purina Company (MP)
Marion: Hoosier Soybean Mills (MP)
Oaktown: Knox County Farm Bureau Cooperative
Association (SP)
Portland: Haynes Soy Products, Inc. (MP)
Rockport: Martin Serrin Company, Inc. (SP)
Rushville: Rush County Farm Bureau Cooperative
Association (SP)
Wabash: Wabash County Farm Bureau Cooperative
Association (SP)

Iowa:

Belmond: General Mills, Inc. (LX)
Cedar Rapids: Cargill, Inc. (MX)
Iowa Milling Company (MP)
Centerville: Pillsbury Mills, Inc. (MP)
Clinton: Pillsbury Mills, Inc. (MX)
Des Moines: Spencer Kellogg and Sons, Inc. (LX)
Swift and Company (MP)
Dike: Farmers Cooperative Association (SP)
Dubuque: E. E. Frith Company (SP)
Eagle Grove: Boone Valley Cooperative Processing
Association (SP)
Fairfield: Doughboy Industries, Inc. (MP)
Fayette: Fayette Soybean Mill (SP)

Iowa (continued):

Fort Dodge: Cargill, Inc. (LXP)

Gladbrook: Central Iowa Soybean Mill (MP)

Hubbard: Boone Valley Processing Association (SP)

Iowa Falls: Ralston Purina Company (LXP)

Manly: North Iowa Cooperative Processing Association (SP)

Marshalltown: Marshall Mills, Inc. (SP)

Martelle: Farmers Cooperative Elevator (SP)

Muscatine: Hawkeye Soy Products Company (SP)
Muscatine Processing Corporation (MX)

New Hampton: Eastern Iowa Milling Company (SP)

Plainfield: Roach Soybean Mills (SX)

~~Quincy~~ Grimby: Simonsen Mill Rendering Plant (MP)

Ralston: Farmers Cooperative Association (SP)

Redfield: Iowa Soya Company (MX)

Sac City: Williams Milling Company (MP)

Sheldon: Big Four Cooperative Processing Association (MP)

Sioux City: Sioux Soya Company (MP)

Spencer: Cargill, Inc. (SX)

Washington: Cargill, Inc. (MX)

Waterloo: Borden's Soy Processing Company (LXP)

West Bend: West Bend Elevator Company (SP)

Kansas:

Coffeyville: Consumers Cooperative Association Soybean
Mill (MP)

Emporia: Kansas Soya Products Company, Inc. (MXP)

Girard: Farmers Union Jobbers Association (SP)

Kansas (continued):

Hiawatha: Thomson Soy Mill (SX)

Kansas City: Kansas Soya Products Company, Inc. (MP)

Wichita: Soy-Rich Products, Inc. (MXP)

Kentucky:

Henderson: Ohio Valley Soybean Cooperative (MXP)

Louisville: Buckeye Cotton Oil Company (LXP)
Louisville Soy Products Corporation (MX)

Owensboro: Owensboro Grain Company (MXP)

Maryland:

Baltimore: Soya Corporation of America (MP)

Michigan:

Concord: Concord Soya Corporation (SP)

Saline: Soybrands, Inc. (SX)

Minnesota:

Lakeville: Consumers Soybean Mills, Inc. (MP)

Mankato: Honeymead Mankato, Inc. (LXP)

Minneapolis: Crown Iron Works Company (SX)

Preston: Hubbard Milling Company (SP)

Missouri:

Kansas City: Ralston Purina Company (MP)

Kennett: Hemphill Soy Products Company (MP)

Mexico: MFA Cooperative Grain and Feed Company (MP)

New Madrid: Buckeye Cotton Oil Company (MX)

St. Joseph: Dannen Mills, Inc. (MXP)

St. Louis: Blanton Mill, Inc. (MP)
Ralston Purina Company (MP)

Missouri (continued):

Trenton: Central Farm Products Company (SP)

Nebraska:

Fremont: Fremont Cake and Meal Company (MP)

Lincoln: Gooch Milling Company (SP)

Omaha: Allied Mills, Inc. (MP)

New York:

Buffalo: Spencer Kellogg and Sons, Inc. (LP)

Oswego: Oswego Soy Products Corporation (LXP)

Ohio:

Bellevue: Spencer Kellogg and Sons, Inc. (LX)

Circleville: John W. Eshelman and Sons (MP)
Ralston Purina Company (MP)

Columbus: Soyex Corporation (MX)
Continental Grain Company (MX)

Coshocton: Coshocton Farmers Exchange (SP)

Delphos: Delphos Grain and Milling Company (MP)

Fostoria: Swift and Company (MP)

Lexington: Lexington Soy Products Company (MP)

New Washington: Ohio Soya Company (SP)

Ohio City: Holland Pioneer Mills, Inc. (SP)

Painesville: A. E. Staley Manufacturing Company (LP)

Sharonville: Drackett Company (LX)

Springfield: Farm Bureau Cooperative Association (MXP)

Toledo: Toledo Soybean Products Company (MP)

Wooster: Soya Processing Company (MX)

Pennsylvania:

Jersey Shore: Pennsylvania Soybean Cooperative Association (SP)
Rossmyrne Processing Company (?)

Paoli: The Great Valley Mills (?)

South Dakota:

Sioux Falls: Western Soybean Mills (MP)

Tennessee:

Tiptonville: West Tennessee Soya Mill, Inc. (LXP)

Virginia:

Harrisonburg: Central Chemical Corporation of Virginia (SP)

Norfolk: Davis Milling Company (SP)

Portsmouth: Allied Mills, Inc. (MP)

Wisconsin:

Janesville: Janesville Mills, Inc. (SP)

Menomonie: Northwest Cooperative Mills (SP)

2. Mills Processing Soybeans on Part-Time Basis

Alabama:

Birmingham: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)

Dothan: Dothan Oil Mill (MH)

Floral: Floral Nut Oil Company (MP)

Headland: Home Fertilizer and Cotton Oil Company (SH)

Montgomery: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Swift and Company Oil Mill (?)

Ozark: Mutual Cotton Oil Company (MH)

Arkansas:

Ashdown: Little River Oil Mills, Inc. (MH)
Blytheville: Swift and Company Oil Mill (?)
Camden: Camden Milling Company (MH)
Fort Smith: Fort Smith Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Little Rock: Rose City Cotton Oil Mill (MH)
 Southern Cotton Oil Company (LH)
 Swift and Company Oil Mill (?)
Morrilton: Morrilton Cotton Oil Mill (MH)
Newport: Southern Cotton Oil Company (LH)
North Little Rock: Temple Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Osceola: Osceola Products Company (MX)
Prescott: Nevada Cotton Oil Mill (MP)
West Memphis: West Memphis Cotton Oil Mill (SP)

California:

Berkeley: El Dorado Oil Works (SH)
Buena Park: The Glidden Company (MP)
Fresno: Oil Seed Products Company (MX)
 Producers Cotton Oil Company (LP)
Long Beach: Spencer Kellogg & Sons, Inc. (MP)
Oakland: Albers Milling Company (MP)
San Francisco: Pacific Vegetable Oil Corporation (MP)

Florida:

Pensacola: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)

Georgia:

Arlington: Arlington Oil Mills (MH)
Elberton: Elberton Oil Mills (MH)
Macon: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Moultrie: Taylor Oil and Peanut Mill (MH)
Pelham: Pelham Oil and Fertilizer Company (MH)
Rome: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Washington: Pope Manufacturing Company (SH)

Illinois:

Cairo: Swift and Company Oil Mill (LP)
Chicago Heights: Bisbee Linseed Company (MP)

Iowa:

Cedar Rapids: Quaker Oats Company (SP)
Clinton: Clinton Industries (MX)

Kansas:

Fredonia: Archer-Daniels-Midland Company (MP)

Louisiana:

Alexandria: Independent Mill and Gin (MP)
Red River Cotton Oil Company, Inc. (MPH)
Arcadia: Arcadia Cotton Oil Company (MP)
Eunice: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Lafayette: Peoples Cotton Oil Company, Ltd. (MH)
New Roads: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Opelousas: Opelousas Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Shreveport: Southland Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Tallulah: Tallulah Oil Mill and Gin (MH)

Minnesota:

Minneapolis: Archer-Daniels-Midland Company (LXH)
Minnesota Linseed Oil Company (LXP)

Mississippi:

Clarksdale: Planters Manufacturing Company (MH)

Greenville: Greenville Oil Works (MH)

Greenwood: Buckeye Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Planters Oil Mill (MH)

Jackson: Buckeye Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Mississippi Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Southland Cotton Oil Company (MH)

Magnolia: Magnolia Cotton Oil Company (MH)

Marks: Riverside Oil Mill (MP)

Newton: Newton Oil Mill (MH)

Port Gibson: Port Gibson Oil Works (MH)

Tunica: Planters Oil Mill (MH)

Vicksburg: Refuge Cotton Oil Company (MH)

Missouri:

Sikeston: Sikeston Cotton Oil Mill, Inc. (MH)

New York:

Buffalo: Archer-Daniels-Midland Company (LP)

Port Richmond: Brown Oil and Chemical Corporation (LH)

North Carolina:

Benson: Benson Oil Mill (MP)

Clayton: Central Oil and Milling Company (SH)

Farmville: Farmville Oil and Fertilizer Company (SH)

North Carolina (continued):

Fayetteville: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Fremont: Fremont Oil Mill Company (SH)
Goldsboro: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Hartford: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
New Bern: New Bern Oil and Fertilizer Company (MH)
Raleigh: Buckeye Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Rocky Mount: Planters Cotton Oil and Fertilizer Company (MH)
Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Sanford: Sapona Mills, Inc. (MH)
Tarboro: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Wilmington: Wilmington Oil and Fertilizer Company (SH)

North Dakota:

Grand Forks: North Dakota Mill and Elevator (SP)

Ohio:

Cleveland: Sherwin Williams (MX)
Ivorydale: Proctor and Gamble Company (LPH)

Oklahoma:

Anadarko: Anadarko Cotton Oil Mill (MH)
Chickasha: Chickasha Cotton Oil Mill (MH)
Clinton: Clinton Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Durant: Durant Cotton Oil Mill (MH)
Elk City: Elk Cotton Oil Company (?)
Frederick: Frederick Cotton Oil Mill (MH)
Lawton: Independent Cotton Oil Mill (MH)

Oklahoma (continued):

McAlester: McAlester Cotton Oil Mill (MH)
Muskogee: Muskogee Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Oklahoma City: Producers Cooperative Oil Mill (MH)
Southland Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Tulsa: Tulsa Cotton Oil Mill (MH)
Wynnewood: Southland Cotton Oil Company (MH)

Pennsylvania:

Philadelphia: Bisbee Linseed Company (MPH)
John T. Lewis & Brothers Company (MH)

South Carolina:

Columbia: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Greenville: Greenville Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Marion: Marion Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Orangeburg: Southern Cotton Oil Company (MH)

Tennessee:

Memphis: Buckeye Cotton Oil Company (LXP)
Swift and Company Oil Mill (LXP)
Nashville: Nashville Cotton Oil Mill Corporation (MPH)
Ridgely: Phoenix Oil Mill (MH)

Texas:

Amarillo: Amarillo Oil Mill Company (SH)
Clarkesville: Clarkesville Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Dallas: Trinity Cotton Oil Division (MH)
Ennis: Planters Cotton Oil Mill (MH)
Fort Worth: Traders Oil Mill Company (LPH)

Texas (continued):

Gatesville: Coryell County Cotton Oil Company (SH)
Henderson: Henderson Oil Mill and Fertilizer Works (MH)
Houston: Fidelity Products Mills (MPH)
 Magnolia Provision Company (LPH)
 Swift and Company Oil Mill (MH)
Hubbard: Union Oil Mills (MH)
Marshall: Marshall Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Mart: Clement Grain Company Oil Mill (MH)
Mexia: Swift and Company Oil Mill (?)
Navasota: H. Schumacher Oil Works (MH)
San Antonio: Swift and Company Oil Mill (?)
San Marios: San Marios Oil Mill (MH)
Sealy: Sealy Oil Mill and Manufacturing Company (MH)
Sequin: Sequin Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Sherman: Kimbell Oil Mill (MPH)
Sulphur Springs: Sulphur Springers Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Twitty: J. M. Tindall Cotton Oil Mill (SP)
Waco: Brazos Valley Cotton Oil Company, Inc. (MH)
Weatherford: Planters Cotton Oil Company (SH)
Wharton: Peoples Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Wichita Falls: Wichita Falls Cotton Oil Company (MH)
Wolfe City: Ne-Tex Cooperative Oil Mill (MH)

Wisconsin:

Milwaukee: Archer-Daniels-Midland Company (MH)

3. Distribution of Soybeans Processed by Solvent Extraction,
Screw Press, and Hydraulic Press Methods

Estimates based upon data compiled by Bureau of the Census in cooperation with the Northern Regional Research Laboratory.

Crop Year (October to October)	<u>Continuous Screw Press</u>		<u>Solvent Extraction</u>		<u>Hydraulic</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>Tons*</u>	<u>Percent**</u>	<u>Tons*</u>	<u>Percent**</u>	<u>Tons*</u>	<u>Percent**</u>	<u>Tons*</u>
1936-37	423	68.4	82	13.2	114	18.4	619
1937-38	637	70.1	156	17.1	116	12.8	909
1938-39	967	72.2	214	16.0	158	11.8	1,339
1939-40	1,274	74.4	346	20.2	92	5.4	1,712
1940-41	1,426	74.2	444	23.1	52	2.7	1,922
1941-42	1,715	74.1	558	24.1	41	1.8	2,314
1942-43	2,531	63.2	654	16.3	819	20.5	4,004
1943-44	2,786	65.2	699	16.4	784	18.4	4,269
1944-45	3,246	70.5	919	20.0	437	9.5	4,602
1945-46	3,073	64.2	1,347	28.2	363	7.6	4,783
1946-47	3,262	63.9	1,357	26.6	488	9.5	5,107

*To nearest 1000 tons.

**Calculations based on actual tonnage figures.